

# Pleiones

2017-2018



Ian Butterfield

Yaffles

Harvest Hill

Bourne End

Bucks

SL8 5JJ

England

Telephone (44)(0)1628 525455

*Dear Grower*

*Thank you for all your support in the past year. I hope all the pseudobulbs you received in January 2017 flowered well.*

*I treat my pseudobulbs while dormant with a fungicide, and also spray with an oil against Brevipalpus. This oil kills both eggs and miers, by suffocation, if any are present. My aim is to produce the healthiest pseudobulbs possible.*

*As the stock of some pleiones are very limited I can only spare one pseudobulb per customer of those with the price underlined. Those currently not available will be left in the list but unpriced.*

## **BEGINNERS PLEIONE ORCHID COLLECTION**

Five pseudo-bulbs, all different.

Our selection of vigorous varieties.

Compost (UK only) and cultural leaflet. £18.00

Free post and packing for UK. Usual terms apply for elsewhere.

Pleiones are available as flowering size dormant pseudo-bulbs by **Mail Order**. In the spring pleiones can be chosen in flower, if visiting the nursery, although only some varieties will be available individually potted. Please telephone before travelling any distance.

Note: New entries in this catalogue are highlighted in bold.

## PLEIONE SPECIES & NATURAL HYBRIDS

P. x barbarae	Almost certainly a natural hybrid between P. grandiflora and P. bulbocodioides. Large flowers in various shades of pink.	£5.00
P. bulbocodioides	Original wild stock which has been propagated vegetatively in the nursery. Mauve pink with dark lip markings. Late flowering.	£4.00
P. f. 'Clare'	Large white flowers with yellow lip markings.	£5.00
P. f. 'Greenhill'	Large pale lilac flowers with buff brown lip markings.	£3.00
P. f. 'Oriental Grace'	The narrow sepals and petals are rosy-violet, the pale rose lip being marked with brown and yellow.	£4.00
P. f. 'Oriental Splendour'	Very free flowering. Deep rose violet flowers. The almost white lip is much paler, and marked with brown and yellow.	£4.00
P. f. 'Pitlochry'	White flowers with the petals shaded mauve.	£6.00
P. f. 'Snow Bunting'	Large glistening white flowers with strong yellow lip markings.	£5.00
P. f. 'Snow White'	Large flowers of glistening white. The finely frilled lip is marked with yellow.	£5.00
P. humilis	White flowers with either red or purplish red on the lips. Grows best in nearly all moss. Keep cold in winter. Very early to flower.	£10.00
<i>P. limprichtii</i>	<i>Flowers pale rose purple with the lips heavily spotted with deep red. Keep cold in the winter.</i>	<i>n. a.</i>
P. maculata	White flowers in October/November with a red and yellow lip. A winter growing species. Should be kept at 15°C minimum from September to May.	£15.00
P. pleionoides	Purplish pink flowers with various lip markings.	£4.00
P. x taliensis	A natural hybrid between P. yunnanensis and P. bulbocodioides. Light to dark mauve flowers having lips spotted with purplish red or red, mostly on long stems.	£6.00

## PLEIONE HYBRIDS

P. Alishan ‘Merlin’	(P. Versailles x P. formosana) Mauve pink flowers with very distinct white tips to petals and sepals.	£5.00
P. Alishan ‘Mother’s Day’	Large very pale lavender pink flowers with reddish brown marks inside the lip. Sometimes very fragrant..	£4.00
P. Alishan ‘Mt Fuji’	Lilac pink flowers with large white tips to sepals.	£3.00.
<i>P. Anstice Harris</i>	<i>(P. Krakatoa x P. albiflora) Very pale cream flowers overlaid pale mauve. The lips are marked with reddish brown and yellow.</i>	<i>n. a.</i>
P. Asama ‘Red Grouse’	(P. pleionoides x P. ‘Vesuvius’) Large reddish pink flowers with a vibrant orange red lip with yellow keels.	£4.00
P. Ascension	(P. Marion Johnson x P. Askia) Flowers quite variable from orange brown to reddish purple. All have very colourful lips of red and orange.	£15.00
<b>P. Askia ‘Goldfinch’</b>	(P. Kenya x P. Red Colobus) Long lasting brownish gold flowers which get darker as they age.	£25.00
P. Berapi ‘Purple Sandpiper’	(P. Tongariro x P. bulbocodioides) Dark vibrant purple flowers with dark red spotting on the lips.	£4.00
<i>P. Betty Arnold ‘Firefinch’</i>	<i>(P. Orizaba x P. Marion Johnson) Flowers open red and slowly change to reddish purple. The large lip is heavily marked with red and yellow.</i>	<i>n. a.</i>
P. Bonobo	(P. grandiflora x P. forrestii) Yellow flowers with red spots on the lip.	£25.00
P. Britannia ‘Doreen’	Large flowers with extra broad sepals and petals of purplish pink and yellow on the lip.	£4.00
P. Bromo	(P. yunnanensis x P. confusa) Flowers vary from almost white, through pinkish apricot to pale yellow, with red spots.	<u>£10.00</u>
P. Captain Hook	(P. hookeriana x P. formosana) Pale mauve sepals and petals with a large white lip heavily blotched red-brown.	£3.00
P. Caroli ‘Cape Robin’	(P. San Pedro x P. Egmont) Dark orange brown flowers. Inside the lip is yellow with red brown markings.	£5.00
<i>P. Darwin</i>	<i>(P. Marion Johnson x P. Betty Arnold) Mostly reddish flowers with an orange sheen. Very colourful lips with yellow and red.</i>	<i>n. a.</i>
P. Eiger	(P. formosana x P. humilis) The flowers are pale pink with a well frilled lip which is marked with yellow and/or red. Very free and early flowering.	£5.00
P. El Pico ‘Pheasant’	(P. Versailles x P. bulbocodioides) Dark mauve pink flowers with crimson spotting on the lip.	£4.00

P. Fancy Pants	(P. Quizapu x P. Askia) Petals and sepals are pink with white tips. The lip is yellow with a few red spots.	£25.00
P. Gerry Munday 'Tinney's Firs'	(P. forrestii x P. Tongariro) Long lasting flowers open pink, and get much darker as they age to a vibrant purplish pink.	£5.00
P. Glacier Peak	(P. formosana x P. grandiflora) Flowers vary from almost white to very pale lavender, with yellow and brown on the lips.	£6.00
P. Jake Butterfield	(P. Caroli x P. Betty Arnold) Dark reddish orange flowers with lips blotched with brown and red.	£8.00
P. Jake Butterfield 'Kingfisher'	The flowers are a luminous deep rose with an orange lip marked with darker orange spots.	<u>£25.00</u>
P. Jorullo 'Long Tailed Tit'	(P. limprichtii x P. bulbocodioides) Purplish pink flowers. Lip is white at base changing to dark purplish pink at the tip with red blotching and yellow keels.	£4.00
P. Katmai 'Crossbill'	(P. Etna x P. Matupi) The petals and sepals are dark purplish red with a yellow lip heavily spotted with red.	<u>£15.00</u>
P. Keith Rattray 'Kelty'	(P. bulbocodioides x P. forrestii) The first of the orange/red pleiones. Give extra moss in the compost as it is not the easiest to grow.	£10.00
P. Kelut	(P. Marion Johnson x P. Mageik) Flowers vary from almost purple to reddish mauve with red or yellow markings on the lips.	£8.00
P. Kenya 'Bald Eagle'	(P. Brigadoon x P. Keith Rattray) Reddish flowers with a purple sheen. Inside the lip is brownish orange with red spots and yellow keels.	£6.00
P. Kenya 'Wood Owl'	Long lasting flowers of dark reddish pink. The lip is dark orange brown with brown spots.	£20.00
<i>P. Kohala</i>	<i>(P. Eiger x P. humilis) White flowers rather like P. humilis only much easier to grow.</i>	<i>n. a.</i>
P. Krakatoa	(P. yunnanensis x P. forrestii) Flowers vary from pale yellow to apricot shades, and even mauve pink, with yellow lips. All lips have red spotting.	£6.00
P. Krakatoa 'Wheatear'	Flowers are held on long stems and can last for up to four weeks. They open pale yellow, and eventually change to pale lavender.	£6.00
P. Lascar 'Purple Finch'	Dark mauve pink flowers with a large open lip heavily marked with red and yellow.	£5.00
P. Leda 'Golden Pipit'	(P. Krakatoa x P. grandiflora) Very pale lavender petals and sepals with a large yellow lip with brown spots.	£25.00
P. Leda 'Palm Thrush'	The flowers are cream with dark yellow marks on the lips.	£25.00

P. Lhasa 'Blushes'	(P. Britannia x P. Eiger) Large very pale pink flowers. Inside the lip is yellowish with strong red spots.	£5.00
P. Mageik 'Black Kite'	(P. San Salvador x P. Berapi) Dark purplish flowers and lip, the latter with red spotting and striking yellow keels.	£6.00
P. Mandalay 'Purple Rain'	(P. Tongariro x P. Quizapu) Large purple pink flowers with the lip heavily spotted with red.	£6.00
P. Mandalay 'Strawberry Fields'	Large pinkish apricot flower with red markings on the lip.	£8.00
P. Marion Johnson 'Bubs'	(P. Keith Rattray x P. forrestii) Dark reddish bronze flowers with dark red blotches on the lip.	£8.00
P. Marion Johnson 'Oxpecker'	Dark reddish mauve flowers. The lip is orange brown with red spots and yellow keels.	£20.00
P. Marion Johnson 'Whinchat'	Petals and sepals pink with orange shading. The yellow lip is heavily spotted with red.	£10.00
P. Mauna Loa 'Glossy Starling'	(P. Shantung x P. Berapi) Large vivid purplish pink flowers. The lip is heavily spotted with crimson and has yellow keels.	£6.00
P. Mawenzi	(P. yunnanensis x P. scopulorum) Small mauve lavender flowers on tall stems, with lips the same colour, some with a much darker edge. Very pretty.	£8.00
P. Michael Butterfield	(P. Kenya x P. Betty Arnold) Flowers are mostly reddish purple with heavy spotting of dark red and yellow on the lips.	£5.00
<b>P. Michael Butterfield 'Crowned Eagle'</b>	Dark red flower with a red lip marked with red spots, and a yellow keel.	£35.00
<b>P. Michael Butterfield 'Red Kite'</b>	Attractive red flower with a darker red lip and no spots.	£35.00
P. Novarupta 'Raven'	(P. Versailles x P. Soufriere) Large purplish pink flowers with a slightly paler lip, which has strong red markings.	£5.00
P. Orizaba 'Fish Eagle'	(P. Novarupta x P. Matupi) Pale orange bronze flowers with a pale yellow lip spotted with red.	£8.00
P. Piton	(P. formosana x P. yunnanensis) Pale lavender flowers on tall stems with lip markings of purplish red or violet. Early flowering.	£4.00
P. Quizapu 'Peregrine'	(P. Rakata x P. Matupi) Almost gold flower with very few lip markings.	£10.00
P. Rakata 'Redwing'	(P. pleionoides x P. Shantung) Large, dark mauve pink flowers with orange and brown on the lip.	£5.00

P. Rakata 'Shot Silk'	Orange-apricot flowers overlaid with a mauve sheen. Lip is yellowish heavily marked with red. Must be kept cold in winter or it will not flower.	£5.00
P. Red Colobus	(P. Askia x P. Kenya) Flowers vary from dark reddish mauve to almost red. Very colourful lips of red and yellow.	£8.00
P. Salek 'Eagle Owl'	(P. Krakatoa x P. Shantung) Large pale yellow flowers on tall stems. The lip and sepals are marked with dark red.	£20.00
P. Santa Maria 'Nightjar'	(P. Volcanello x P. aurita) The purplish pink flowers have large open lips of salmon, apricot and yellow.	£20.00
P. Santorini	(P. Soufriere x P. coronaria) Large flowers of white shaded lavender with the ends of the lips heavily marked with plum, buff or brown.	£6.00
P. Santorini 'Yellow Wagtail'	The petals and sepals are cream flushed with pale mauve. The Lip is pale yellow spotted with dark red.	<u>£12.00</u>
P. Shantung 'Double Cream'	(P. formosana x P. confusa) Large yellow flowers with sepals and petals very faintly overlaid with Mauve. Yellow lip with red brown markings.	£12.00
P. Shantung 'Ducat'	Large yellow flowers with very faint red markings on the petals. Lip is heavily spotted with crimson.	<u>£12.00</u>
P. Shantung 'Gerry Munday'	Very vigorous clone. Flowers are pale yellow with red lip markings.	£12.00
P. Shantung 'Silver Anniversary'	A very vigorous grower with white flowers.	<u>£6.00</u>
<b>P. Sharon Ann Winter 'Marsh Owl'</b>	(P. San Salvador x P. Keith Rattray) The sepals and petals are mauve pink. The lip is yellow with many red spots.	£30.00
P. Shasta	(P. Sajama x P. aurita) Violet mauve flowers with large open lips spotted with orange red.	£6.00
P. Sinope	(P. scopulorum x P. chunii) Dainty pale lavender flowers with dark lavender or brown spots on the lip. Only makes small pseudo-bulbs.	£18.00
P. Sirena	(P. forrestii x P. humilis) White or yellowish flowers with red lip markings. Very like P. humilis but much easier to grow.	£6.00
P. Steve James 'Plum Perfection'	(P. Zeus Weinstein x P. Katmai) Flowers are plum coloured with a yellow lip with dark red blotches.	£10.00
P. Suswa 'Sand Plover'	(P. Orizaba x P. Edgecombe) The sepals and petals are pale orange with a pink sheen and the large yellow open lip has brown spots.	<u>£25.00</u>
P. Taal 'Red Tailed Hawk'	(P. Etna x P. El Pico) Dark purple pink flowers with lips which are almost solid dark red with yellow keels.	£6.00
P. Tibesti	(P. aurita x P. pleionoides) Purplish pink flowers. The large open lips have white or yellow keels and red spots.	£7.00

P. Tolima 'Moorhen'	(P. pleionoides x P. formosana) Flowers are vibrant purplish pink. Lip is darker with dark yellow keels.	£4.00
P. Ueli Wackernagel 'Pearl'	(P. aurita x P. formosana) White flowers with a very faint mauve flush, and yellow inside the lip.	£6.00
P. Vesuvius 'Leopard' AM/RHS	(P. bulbocodioides x P. confusa) Large reddish pink flowers held on tall stems. The heavily frilled lip is orange flushed red with red spots. Late flowering.	£8.00
P. Vesuvius 'Pheonix'	Large reddish pink flowers with the inside of the lip orange yellow spotted with dark red.	£5.00
P. Volcanello 'Honey Buzzard'	(P. Soufriere x P. bulbocodioides) Large purplish pink flowers, which are fragrant at night.	£5.00
P. Volcanello 'Song Thrush'	Large pink flowers with red and yellow in the lip.	£4.00
P. Whakari	(P. Caroli x P. Kenya) Very variable flowers from purplish pink to reddish orange. Very colourful lips with orange and red.	£5.00
P. Whakari 'Dusky Sunbird'	Reddish purple flowers with dark orange brown lips and yellow keels.	£15.00
P. Whakari 'Mountain Pipit'	Dark reddish pink flowers with a dark orange red lip with red blotches.	£20.00
<b>P Zeus Weinstein 'Egret'</b>	(P. formosana x P. forrestii) The flowers are white with a very faint lavender flush. The white lip is heavily marked with purple red.	£35.00

### **WINTER FLOWERING PLEIONE HYBRIDS**

Why not enjoy pleiones in flower through the winter. The following will flower from November through to February if given temperatures around 40- 45°F (5-7°C).

P. Barcena	(P. formosana x P. praecox) The flowers vary from pale mauve to dark pink with various brown or reddish spots on the lips. Several clones have been used to produce this cross resulting in flowers with very variable colour. Starts flowering in November.	£4.00
P. Confirmation	(P. maculata x P. praecox) This is the artificially made form of the natural hybrid P. lagenaria. White to pale mauve flowers. The lips are heavily blotched with yellow and red. Needs extra warmth in the winter.	£15.00
P. Semeru	(P. Lassen Peak x P. praecox) Large dark mauve pink flowers with yellow and brown inside the lip. Flowers are fragrant.	£35.00
P. Wharfedale 'Pine Warbler'	(P. Hekla x P. Lassen Peak) Pale mauve flowers. Lip is almost white on the outside, inside is dark red with yellow keels.	£5.00



## TERMS

All pseudo-bulbs are offered subject to being available at the end of the growing season. Orders received after January 1st 2018 will be held over until the following year.

Prices are for dormant, flowering sized pseudo-bulbs, which have been grown in this country. Unfortunately it is impossible to guarantee flowers.

**Orders will be despatched early in January, unless previously agreed otherwise. If the weather is unsuitable for dispatch orders will be held until it improves.** No order will be acknowledged unless a S.A.E. is enclosed.

Please enclose a list of substitutes in case any varieties are sold out. Alternatively an equal or better variety will be sent instead.

## PAYMENT

**Please make cheques payable to I. BUTTERFIELD.** Payment of export orders in sterling only, either by cheque drawn on a UK bank, or Giro cheque. **If any other form of payment is used please enclose an extra £10.00 to cover my bank charges.** Only pre-paid orders can be dispatched. If cash is sent please use registered post.

ORDERS TO UK Please add £4.00 towards cost of postage and packing. Orders over £70.00 post free.

ORDERS TO EU COUNTRIES Please add £6.00 towards cost of postage and packing. Orders over £100.00 post free.

If an order form is not with this catalogue please list on a sheet of paper:-

Your name and address

The varieties you require, the number of each and the catalogue prices

The total price including appropriate post and packing as above.

Send with payment to this address:

**Ian Butterfield, Yaffles, Harvest Hill, Bourne End, Bucks, SL8 5JJ, England.**

Please keep a copy of your order.

## PLEIONE CULTURE IN THE UK

Pleiones are quite easy to grow in spite of the fact that they are orchids and most people assume that they need a lot of heat in the winter. In fact the reverse is true as they rest for most of the winter, and grow during the Spring and Summer, which fits in with the UK seasons very well.

In the wild in Asia they are found growing in the moss and debris on fallen trees and logs, in pockets of soil between rocks on almost vertical cliff faces, and on steep slopes in humus and moss. They therefore enjoy a very free draining compost with a shallow root run so are best grown in half pots or pans about 3"-4" (8-10cm) deep. Single bulbs are best in a 2½" (7cm) pot.

Previously used pans are best scrubbed in a solution of Jeyes fluid (use protective clothing) and then left to dry before use. If crocks are used then these should be scrubbed as well, but with a very open bark compost crocks are not really necessary.

The compost must be very free draining but be capable of holding moisture as well as air. A good simple compost is 10 parts by volume medium grade bark (orchid or ornamental grade), 2 parts fibrous peat from which the fine particles have been sieved and 1 part coarse grade Perlite. Other ingredients can be used in small quantities, such as chopped moss (either spagnum or wood moss), shredded oak or beech leaves, and charcoal, but these are not essential. Another simple compost consists of 4 parts small to medium grade bark and 1 part chopped moss. Most pleiones grow well in this mix.

Pleiones can also be grown in loam based composts providing they contain plenty of grit but it is easy to over-water in the spring as the drainage is not so free.

Pleiones start to go dormant around September/October, so by December they should all be resting. They can then be repotted after the old shrivelled pseudo-bulbs have been discarded and the dead roots trimmed to about ½" (1cm) long. The pan is filled with compost to within 1" (3cm) of the top and the pseudo-bulbs stood upright on the compost allowing about ¾" (2cm) between each. The pans look crowded at this stage, but do not worry as you will get a good show of flowers and you are going to feed them during the Summer, so they do not have to rely on the compost for nourishment. Compost is then poured around the bulbs so that about a third of the pseudo-bulb is above the surface.

The temperature in the winter, while they are dormant, can go as low as 34°F (1°C) and they will come to no harm providing the compost is dry. As the sun gets stronger towards the end of February, and the temperature starts to rise, the compost should be moistened, but only just, in order to make the new roots grow strongly looking for water. Before the flower buds get too large spray with a systemic insecticide to remove the problem of greenfly on the flowers.

While growing, Pleiones enjoy fresh air so give plenty of ventilation. Do not ever repot Pleiones while they have live roots as it will almost certainly kill them.

Depending on which species or hybrids are being grown, flowers will appear from early October until May. The main batch of flowers will be March and April. As the flowers begin to fade the leaves will begin to grow fast so this is the time to begin liquid feeding. Feed should be given at half normal strength every other time they are watered. A balanced feed of nitrogen (N), phosphate (P) and potash (K) in the ratio 1:1:1 is best until the end of July, and then switch to a feed with a ratio of 1:1:2. If the liquid feeds contain trace elements so much the better. It is a good idea to spray the foliage during the summer with Maxicrop as this will also give trace elements.

From about the middle of March, Pleiones need to be shaded from direct sunlight as their leaves are tender and scorch easily.

During June and July they like plenty of moisture in the compost and in the atmosphere. After a hot Summer day they love to be sprayed over the leaves in the evening, and also to have plenty of water on the floor of the greenhouse so that the atmosphere around them is moist overnight. They do not get many pests so an occasional spray is all that is needed.

By September/October the leaves begin to go yellow, and the amount of water the pseudo-bulbs receive has to be gradually reduced as they are now starting to go dormant. The leaves eventually go brown and then drop off. The roots take a little longer to die but by the middle of December the pseudo-bulbs should be completely dormant.

Most Pleiones increase easily, usually making two new flowering size pseudo-bulbs from the previous years, which is of annual duration. They also usually produce bulbils at the apex of the old pseudo-bulb. These can take two to three years before they are big enough to flower.

Most Pleiones flower in the Spring as they start to grow but there are a few that flower in the Autumn and Winter. The Winter flowering hybrids are the easiest of these to grow, with some flowering as they go dormant while others flower later on through the winter. These prefer a higher Winter temperature of 40°F (5°C).

Pleiones can be grown outside in the garden in the UK, but shelter is needed. Position them perhaps at the base of a tree, or under a shrub, in a humus rich very well drained soil. They need plenty of moisture during the Summer, and also feeding. Most appear to be hardy during milder Winters but do need to be protected from Winter wet with a sheet of glass or a cloche.